

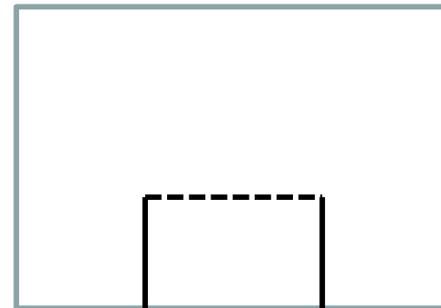
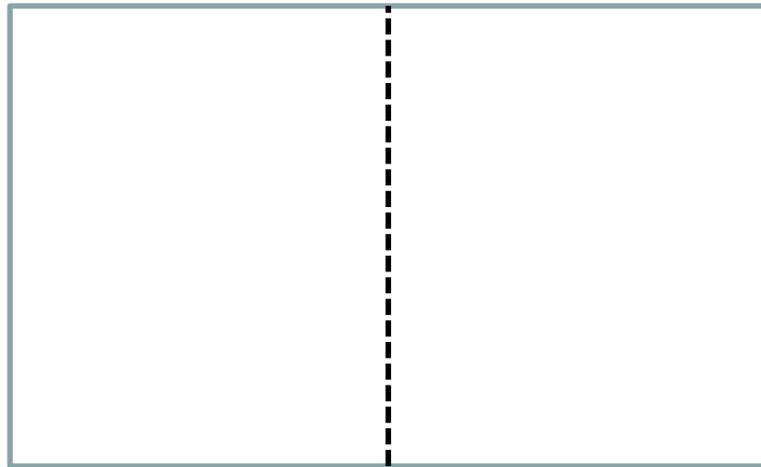
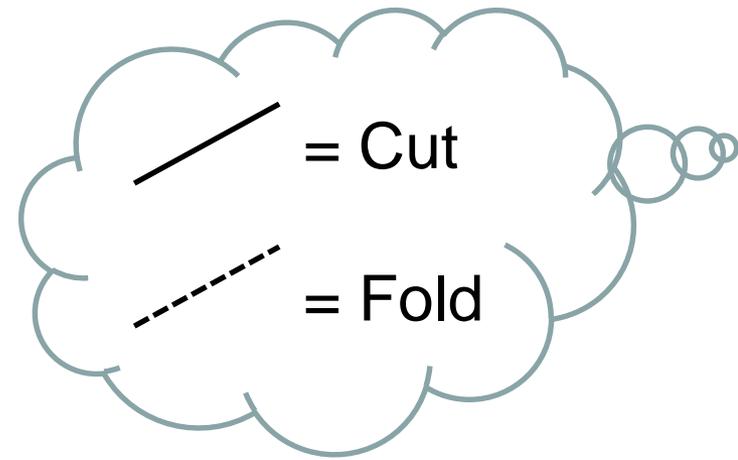
Paper Engineering

(Geometric Art for the Rest of Us)

**Most projects
are based on one of
four basic techniques...**

Technique #1

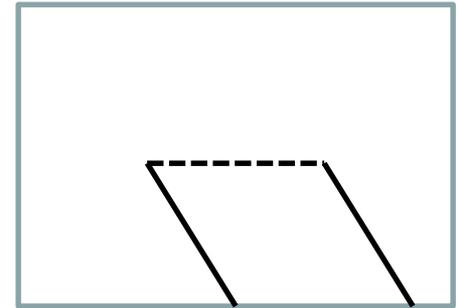
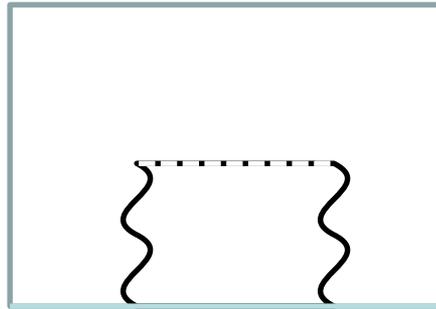
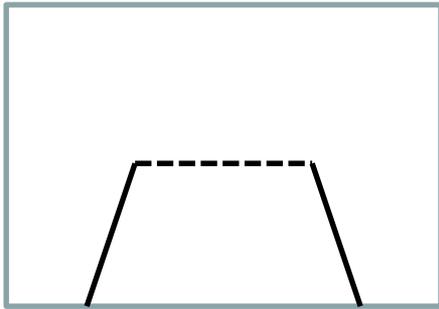
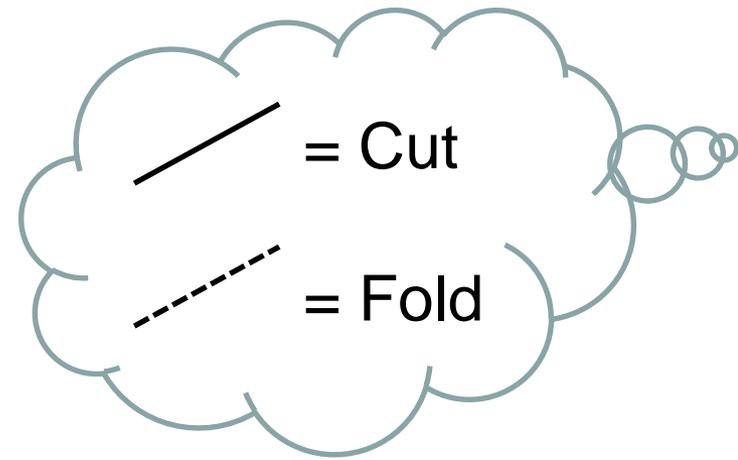
“Doggy Door”



“Invert” the fold at the bottom and open to 90° to see your 3-D “box.”

Technique #1

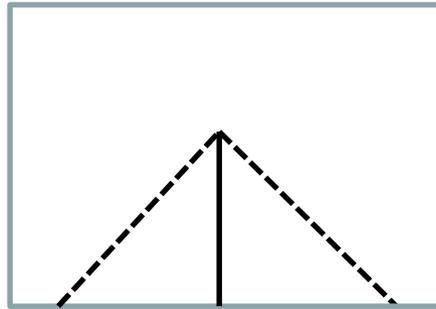
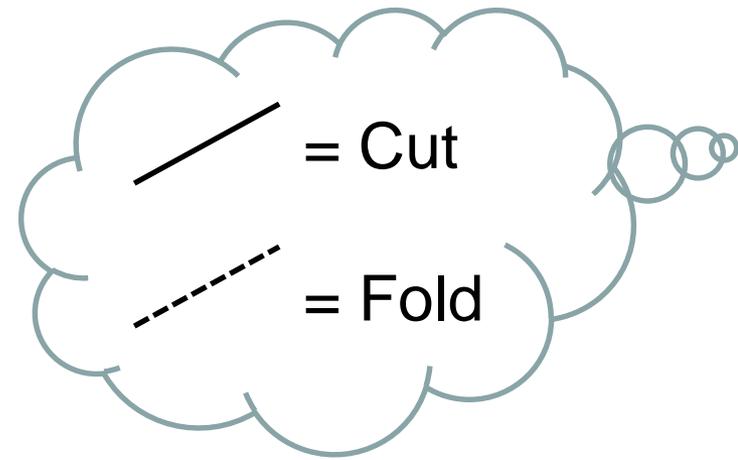
“Doggy Door”



Try variations on your cuts
for a different effect!

Technique #2

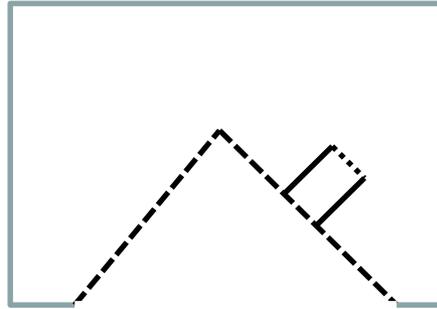
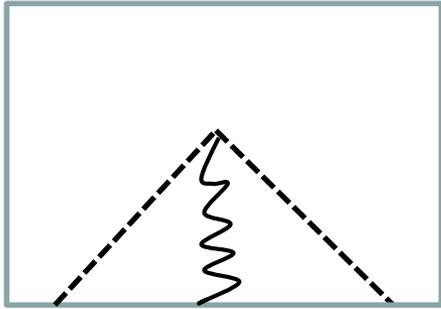
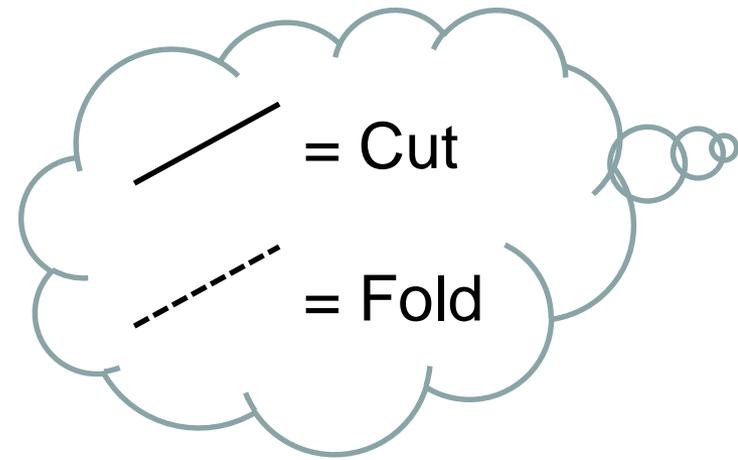
“Hi-Ho”



Invert your folds for something to talk (about?).

Technique #2

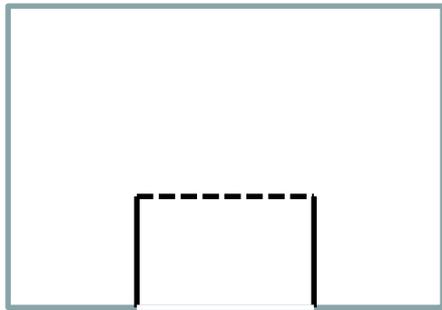
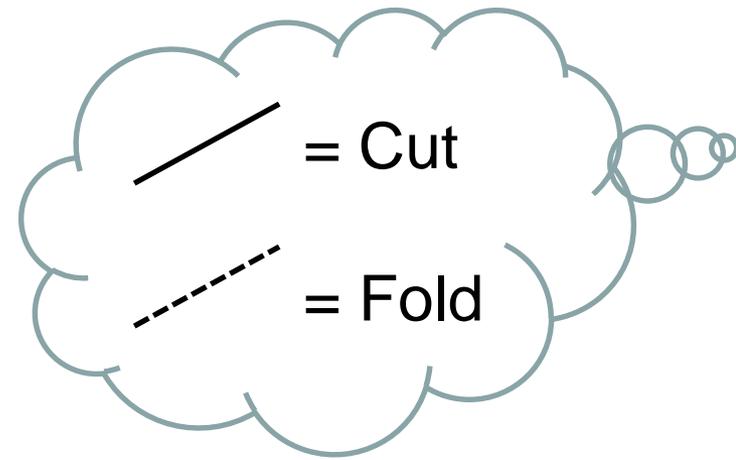
“Hi-Ho”



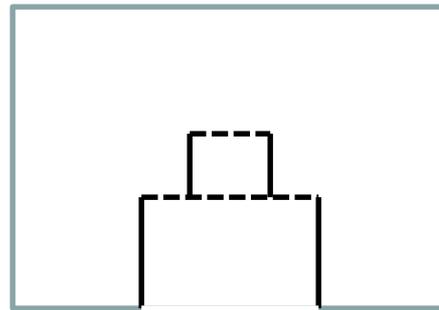
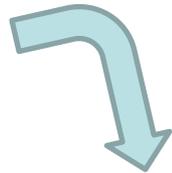
Try variations on your cuts
for a different effect or
add “eye slits” or ??????

Technique #3

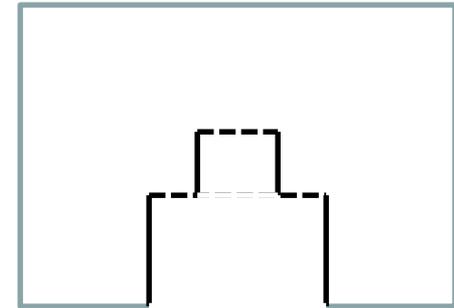
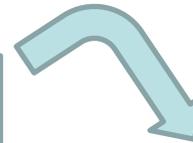
“Layered Boxes”



Start with a standard “Doggie Door.”



Create another “Doggie Door” on the next level up.

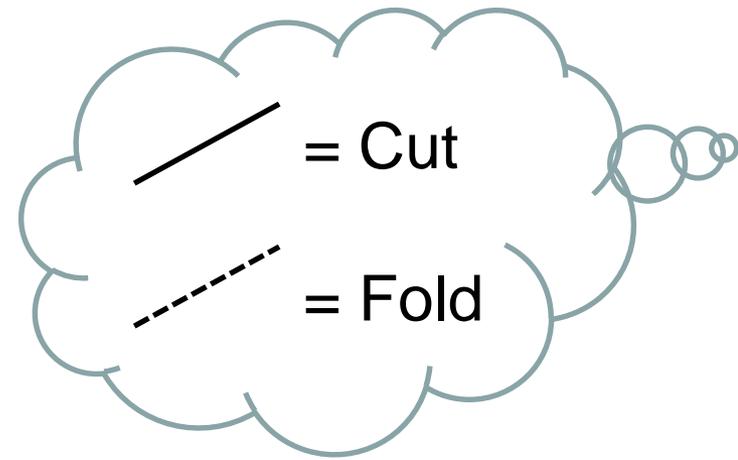


Repeat. How far can you cut and still have it work?

Technique #4

“Sierpinski’s Triangle”

(a recursive creation)



Begin as usual, folding and rotating the paper.

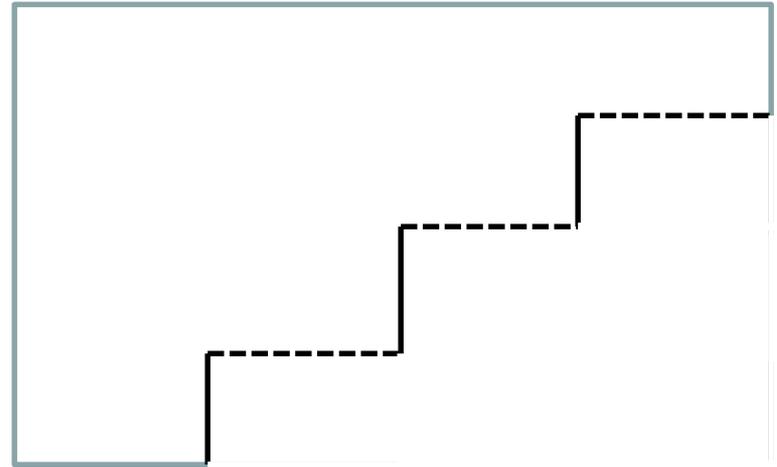
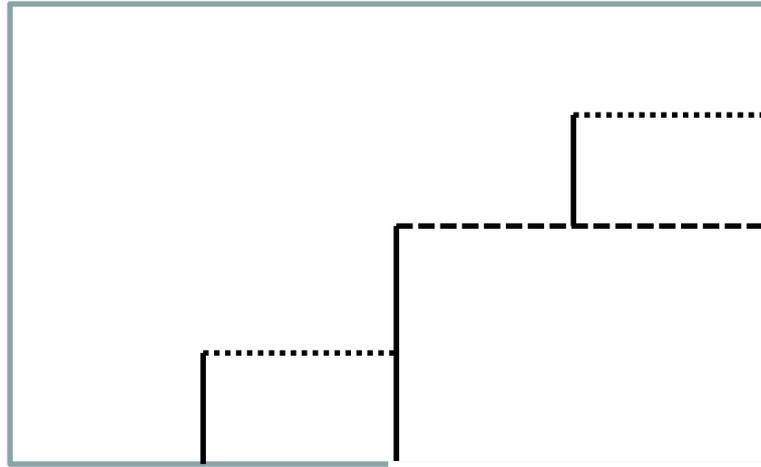
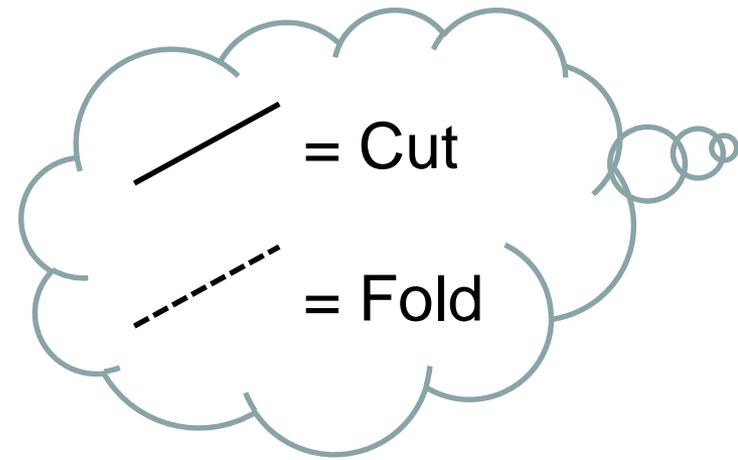


Make **one** cut, half-way along the folded edge and half-way up toward the open end of the paper. Fold and invert. This is the first “iteration,” or “generation.”

Technique #4

“Sierpinski’s Triangle”

(a recursive creation)

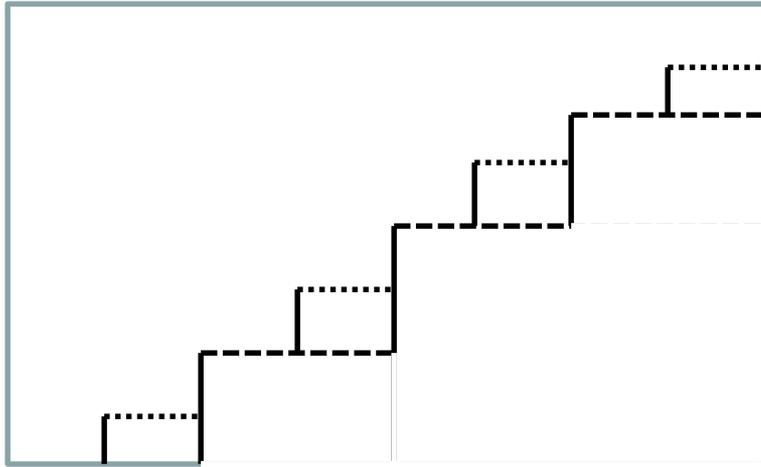
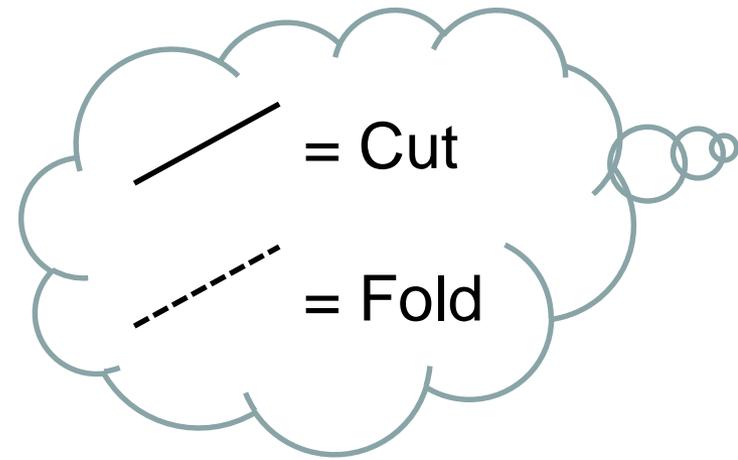


Now make one cut on each of the halves, “half-way” up. Fold/invert for the second “generation/iteration.”

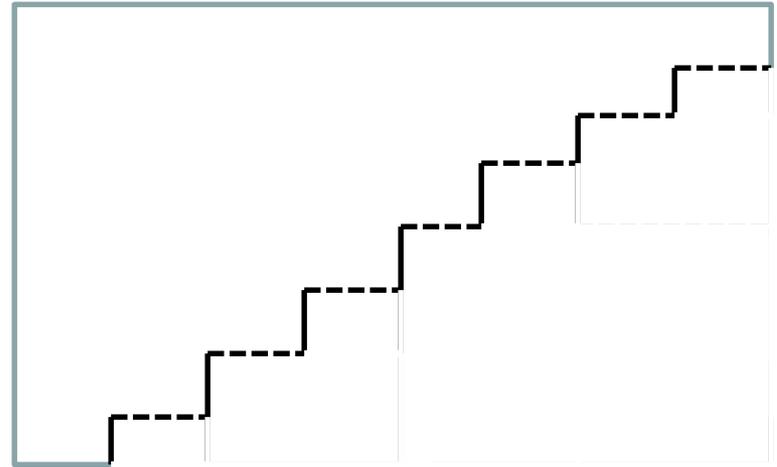
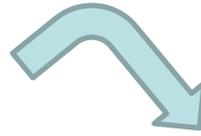
Technique #4

“Sierpinski’s Triangle”

(a recursive creation)



Repeat the cut/fold/invert process for the third “generation/iteration.”



The final samples shown went to the fourth generation/iteration.
How many iterations can you do?

A few helpful tips to keep in mind:

(You may wish to share these with your students or just let them discover them for themselves.)

- Cuts should stop “half-way” or before.
- A backing sheet with a contrasting color yields a more impressive result.
- More than one technique can be used on the same creation.
- The best way to do Paper Engineering is by experimentation – have fun!

Educational Concepts Addressed:

- Geometry vocabulary – as you “coach” students on creating the figures, use proper vocabulary (“right isosceles triangle,” “midpoint,” “adjacent,” “recursive,” etc.).
- Spatial awareness
- Fine motor skill development
- Geometric “hypothesis testing” (problem-solving with geometric models)
- Construction of 3-dimensional geometric figures
- Springboard for discussion on other topics including fractals, Pascal’s Triangle, Sierpinski’s Triangle, etc.

Name: _____ Class Period _____ Due Date _____

Paper Engineering Project Scoring Rubric (Extra Credit)

Basic Shapes

1 shape
1 pt.

2+ shapes
2 pts.

Neatness

Not so neat
1 pt.

Neat
2 pts.

Color

Color
1 pt.

Creative use of color
2 pts.

Design

Copied idea
from class
1 pt.

Original
idea
3 pts.

Extremely creative,
original idea
4 pts.

Grade yourself. My score is _____ extra credit points.

Extra credit points earned: _____ (Comments on reverse)

Acknowledgements/References:

- Thanks to Sue Younker and Marisa Struyk, Metropolitan Mathematics Club of Chicago Conference presenters 1-'10 (they got me hooked and inspired this presentation).
- Experimentation is best, but if you'd like resources, here are some excellent books, available on Amazon or eBay:

Kirigami (Laura Badalucco 2000)

Kirigami Greeting Cards: The Art of Paper Cutting and Folding
(Karol Krčmár, 2005)

Paper Engineering for Dummies (Rob Ives, 2009)

Paper Engineering for Pop-up Books and Cards
(Mark Hiner, 1986)

Pop-Up Paper Structure: The Beginner's Guide to Creating 3-D Elements for Books, Cards & More
(Heidi Pridemore, '07)

A Few Notes about this Presentation:

- I have intentionally left out the pictures of most of the “finished products” because part of the beauty of Paper Engineering is the aspect of discovery, serendipity. Samples act as 3-dimensional illustrations without being “how-to” guides.
- You are welcome to use the presentation yourself as-is or modify it to your preferences. You can download it from my website at jkrygsheldlcs.weebly.com/schedules-and-links.html
- The (extra credit) scoring sheet comes compliments of S. Younker and M. Struyk (print it as a 2-slide handout for a ½-sheet copy).
- If you have a document camera or a webcam for presentations, you might consider hyperlinking it within your presentation.
- Thanks for coming!

Joy Krygsheld (jkrygsheld@lansingchristian.org)

Lansing (IL) Christian School 2015